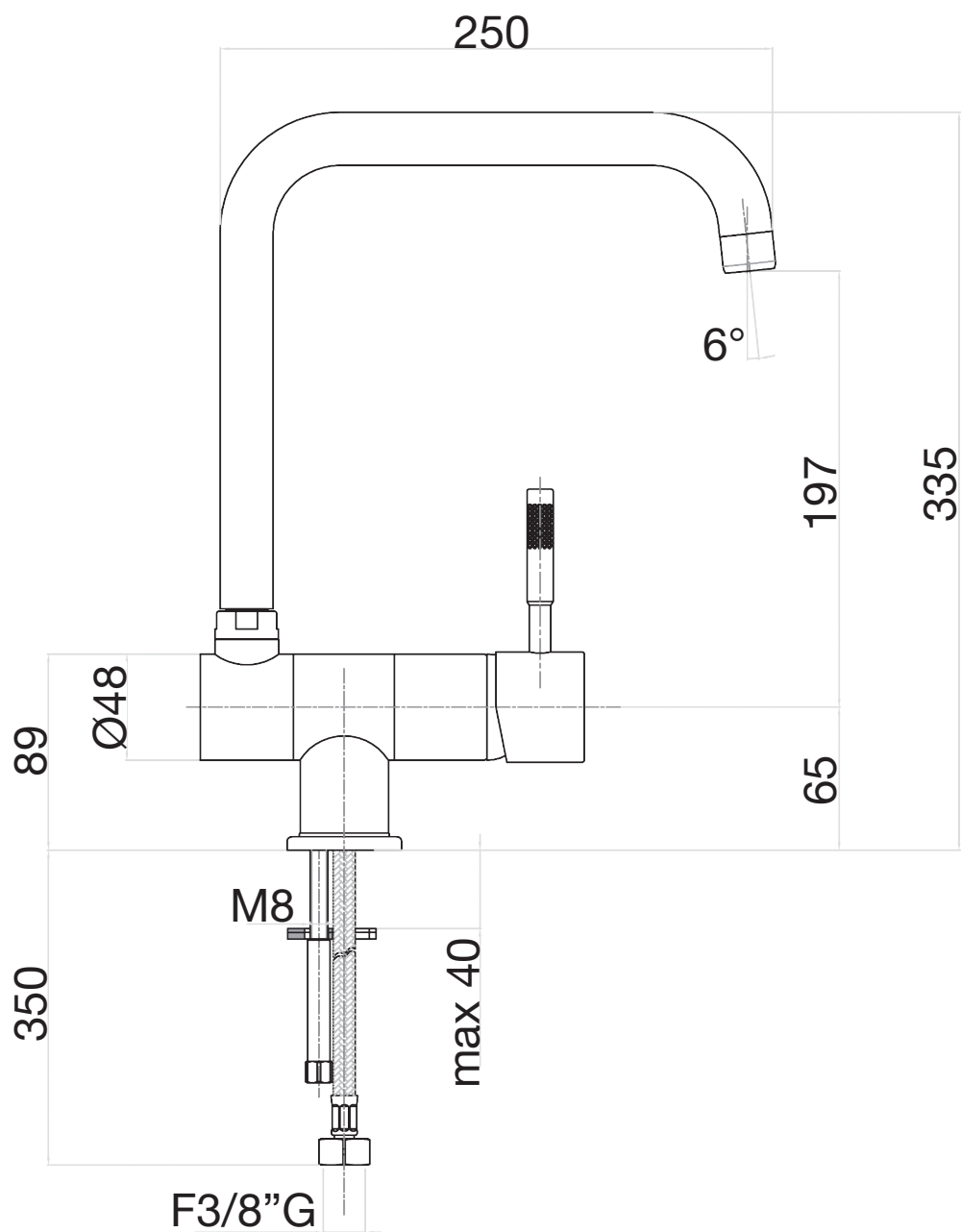




Descrizione

Serie
KITCHEN

